

Michael Gandolfi

# Fourth Chickasaw Variations

This work was commissioned by: *Paul and Linnea Bert*

*In honor of the 60<sup>th</sup> Anniversary*

*Of the Memphis Symphony Orchestra,*

*Mei-Ann Chen, Music Director*

## **Instrumentation**

3 Flutes (3<sup>rd</sup> dbls. Piccolo)  
3 Oboes  
3 Bb Clarinets (3<sup>rd</sup> dbls. Bass Clarinet)  
3 Bassoons (3<sup>rd</sup> dbls. Contrabassoon)

4 Horns  
3 C Trumpets  
2 Tenor Trombones  
1 Bass Trombone  
1 Tuba

Timpani

3 percussionists:

Vibraphone, Xylophone, Glockenspiel,  
Tubular Chimes, Hand Bells (from Middle-C up: C,D,E,F,G,A,Bb)  
Crash Cymbals, Suspended Cymbal  
Bass Drum, Snare Drum  
Claves, Triangle

Harp

Strings

## **Performance Notes**

Score is transposed

Accidentals remain in effect for the duration of the measure only at the octave in which they appear.  
They are sometimes re-written within a measure for clarity.

**Approximate Duration:** 23 minutes

## Program Listing

Fourth Chickasaw Variations

Michael Gandolfi

## Program Notes

### *Fourth Chickasaw Variations*

Michael Gandolfi's *Fourth Chickasaw Variations* celebrates Memphis in a progression of impressionistic passages invoking the city's multifarious history and unique American character.

The work's structure was inspired by Benjamin Britten's *Lachrymae: Reflections on a Song of Dowland* (opus 48a). Rather than the anticipated organization of a set of variations — in which a relatively straightforward melody is stated at the outset, and thereafter restated in increasingly complex departures (Bach's *Goldberg Variations* and Beethoven's *Diabelli Variations* are examples) — Britten chose to proceed backwards: the careful listener is invited to contemplate a multi-layered palimpsest at the outset, from which Dowland's melody is only gradually reconstituted and revealed through successive variations — until it ultimately emerges in its simplest statement, and in full throat.

*Fourth Chickasaw Variations*, like the Britten work, is comprised of eleven movements: ten variations, then its over-arching theme. The variations will, each in turn, evoke an aspect of Memphis: its culture, its history, its lore and legend; its geography, its politics, its commerce; and — of course — its music.

The listener is invited to discern the particular melody at the heart of the variations — a melody, the composer ardently wishes, that will be familiar (and dear) to most, if not all, Memphians.

*Fourth Chickasaw Variations* imagines Memphis as a city repeatedly on the cusp of challenge and change. The work celebrates a city that responds to those changes and challenges in a manner that only enhances its status as a vital American metropolis. *Fourth Chickasaw Variations*, at its core, contains a hope for Memphis's continuing, central influence on the American Experience.

The composer dedicates this work — with great affection and gratitude — to Paul and Linnea Bert, whose unflagging support, encouragement, and friendship have been vital to the creation of *Fourth Chickasaw Variations*.

— Program Notes by Dana Bonstrom



# Fourth Chickasaw Variations

## I. Et in Arcadia ego

Largo (♩ = 44)

6

Flute 1,2  
Flute 3  
Oboe 1,2  
Oboe 3  
Clarinet in B $\flat$  1,2  
Clarinet in B $\flat$  3  
Bassoon 1,2  
Bassoon 3  
Horn in F 1,2  
Horn in F 3,4  
Trumpet in C 1,2  
Trumpet in C 3  
Trombone 1,2  
Bass Trombone  
Tuba

Largo (♩ = 44)

Timpani  
Percussion 1,2,3 I  
Harp

Largo (♩ = 44)

Violin I  
Violin II  
Viola  
Violoncello  
Contrabass



7

11

Vla.  
Vc.  
Cb.

14 21

Timp. *tr* *mp*

B. Dr. *mp*

Vln. I

Vln. II *mp*

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

25 28

Vln. I *ppp* Unis. Divisi *ppp*

Vln. II *ppp*

Vla. *ppp*

Vc. *ppp*

Cb. *ppp*

30 33

Vln. I *mf* *f* *ff*

Vln. II *mf* *f* *ff*

Vla. *ppp* *mf* *f* *ff*

Vc. *mf* *f* *ff*

Cb. *mf* *f* *ff*

36 40

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

(no trill)

41

Vln. I *tr*

Vln. II (no trill)

Vla.

Vc.

Cb. *tr*



**II. The River Cuts a New Course**

44 **Allegro** (♩ = c. 120)

Fl. 1

Fl. 2 *mf*

Fl. 3 *mf*

Ob. 1 *f*

Ob. 2 *mf*

Ob. 3 *mf*

B♭ Cl. 1 *mf*

B♭ Cl. 2 *mf*

B. Cl. *mf*

Bsn. 1 *mf*

Bsn. 2 *mf*

C. Bn. *mf*

Tbn. 2 *mf*

B. Tbn. *mf*

*B. Cl.*

*Cbsn.*

**Allegro** (♩ = c. 120)

Vibr. *mf*

Glck. *mf*

*(ossia: omit lower staff for every instance of this two-measure figure)*

Hp. *mf*

**Allegro** (♩ = c. 120)

Vln. I *mf*

Vln. II *mf*

Vla. *mf*

Vc.

Cb.

Fourth Chickasaw Variations

48

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Fl. 3

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

Ob. 3

B $\flat$  Cl. 1

B $\flat$  Cl. 2

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

C. Bn.

Tbn. 2

B. Tbn.

Tuba

Vib.

Glk.

Perc. 3

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

*mf*

*f*

52

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Fl. 3

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

Ob. 3

B $\flat$  Cl. 1

B $\flat$  Cl. 2

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

Tuba

Vib.

Glk.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

*mf*

*f*

*p*

*mp*

Fourth Chickasaw Variations

55

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Fl. 3

Ob. 2

Ob. 3

B $\flat$  Cl. 1

B $\flat$  Cl. 2

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

C. Bn.

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

B. Tbn.

Tuba

Vib.

Glk.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

*mf*

*f*

*mp*

*p*

60

59

Fl. 1 *f*

Fl. 2 *f*

Fl. 3 *f*

Ob. 2 *f*

Ob. 3 *f*

B $\flat$  Cl. 1 *mf*

B $\flat$  Cl. 2 *mf*

B. Cl. *mf*

Bsn. 1 *mf*

Bsn. 2 *mf*

C. Bn. *mf*

Hn. 1 *mf*

Hn. 2 *mf*

Hn. 3 *mf*

C Tpt. 1 *mf* Con sord.

C Tpt. 2 *mf* Con sord.

C Tpt. 3 *mf* Con sord.

Tbn. 2 *mf*

B. Tbn. *mf*

Vib. *f*

Glk. *f*

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla. *mf*

Vc. *mf*

Cb. *mf*

Fourth Chickasaw Variations

62

Fl. 1  
Fl. 2  
Fl. 3  
Ob. 1  
Ob. 2  
Ob. 3  
B $\flat$  Cl. 1  
B $\flat$  Cl. 2  
B. Cl.  
Bsn. 1  
Bsn. 2  
C. Bn.  
Hn. 1  
Hn. 2  
Hn. 3  
Hn. 4  
C Tpt. 1  
C Tpt. 2  
C Tpt. 3  
Tbn. 1  
Tbn. 2  
B. Tbn.  
Tuba  
Vib.  
Glk.  
Hp.  
Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Vla.  
Vc.  
Cb.

65

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Fl. 3

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

Ob. 3

B $\flat$  Cl. 1

B $\flat$  Cl. 2

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

C. Bn.

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

C Tpt. 3

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

B. Tbn.

Vib.

Glk.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

*f*

*mf*

*p*

*f*

Fourth Chickasaw Variations

68

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

Ob. 3

B<sup>b</sup> Cl. 1

B<sup>b</sup> Cl. 2

B. Cl.

Bsn. 2

C. Bn.

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

B. Tbn.

Vib.

Glk.

Perc. 3

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

*f*

*f*

*f*

*mf*

*mf*

*mf*

*mf*

*p*

*f*

*p*

*f*

*mf*

*mf*

72

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Fl. 3

Ob. 2

Ob. 3

B $\flat$  Cl. 1

B $\flat$  Cl. 2

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

C. Bn.

Hn. 1

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

B. Tbn.

Vib.

Glk.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

*mf*

*f*

*p*

*f*



80

Fl. 1  
Fl. 2  
Ob. 3  
C. Bn.  
Hn. 1  
B. Tbn.  
Tuba  
T.B.  
Hp.  
Vln. I  
Vla.  
Vc.  
Cb.

85

88

Fl. 2  
B♭ Cl. 1  
B♭ Cl. 2  
Bsn. 1  
Bsn. 2  
C. Bn.  
Hn. 1,2  
Hn. 3,4  
Tbn. 1  
T.B.  
Glk.  
Hp.  
Vln. II  
Vc.  
Cb.

89

Fl. 1 *f*

Fl. 2 *f*

Fl. 3 *mf*

Ob. 2 *mf*

Ob. 3 *mf*

B $\flat$  Cl. 1 *mf*

B $\flat$  Cl. 2 *mf*

B. Cl. *mf*

Bsn. 1 *mf*

Bsn. 2

C. Bn.

Hn. 2 *mf*

Hn. 4 *mf*

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2 *mf*

Vib.

Glk.

Hp.

Vln. I *mf*

Vln. II

Vla. *mf*

Vc. *mf*

Cb.



97

Fl. 1 *f*

Fl. 2 *f*

Fl. 3 *mf*

Ob. 2 *mf*

Ob. 3 *mf*

B $\flat$  Cl. 1 *mf*

B $\flat$  Cl. 2 *mf*

Bsn. 1 *mf*

C. Bn. *mf*

Hn. 2 *mf*

Hn. 4 *mf*

Tbn. 1 *mf*

B. Tbn. *mf*

Vib. *mf*

Glk. *mf*

Hp.

Vln. I *mf*

Vln. II

Vla. *mf*

Vc. *mf*

Cb. *mf*

101 104

Fl. 1 *f* *mf*

Fl. 2 *f* *mf*

Fl. 3 *mf*

Ob. 1 *mf*

Ob. 2 *mf*

Ob. 3 *mf*

B $\flat$  Cl. 1

B $\flat$  Cl. 2 *mf*

Bsn. 1

C. Bsn. *to Bsn.*

Hn. 2 *mf*

Hn. 4 *mf*

Tbn. 1

B. Tbn.

Tuba

Timp.

Vib.

Glk.

Perc. 3

Hp.

Vln. I *mf*

Vln. II *mp*

Vla. *mf*

Vc.

Cb.

III. Of Boats & Barrelhouses, Cotton & Chattel

105 106

Fl. 1 *f*

Fl. 2

Fl. 3 *Picc.* *f*

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

Hn. 1 *fp* *f*

Hn. 2 *fp* *f*

Hn. 3 *fp* *f*

C Tpt. 2 *f* *Con sord.*

Hp. *f*

Vln. I *f*

Vln. II *f*

Vla. *f*

Vc.

Cb.



108

Hn. 1 *fp* *f* *fp* *f* *fp* *f*

Hn. 2 *fp* *f* *fp* *f* *fp* *f*

Hn. 3 *fp* *f* *fp* *f* *fp* *f*

C Tpt. 1 *Con sord.* *f*

C Tpt. 3 *Con sord.* *f*

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

112

116

112

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Bsn. 3

Hn. 1,2

Hn. 3

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Timp.

Perc. 3

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

Claves

*f* *fp* *f* *fp* *f* *fp*

*mf* *tr* *tr* *tr*

*f* *fp* *f* *fp* *f* *fp*

118

120

118

120

Fl. 1

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Bsn. 3

Hn. 1,2

Hn. 3

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbn. 2

B. Tbn.

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Clav.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

*f* *fp* *f* *fp* *f* *fp*

*fp* *f* *fp* *f* *fp* *f* *fp*

*f* *fp* *f* *fp* *f* *fp*

*tr* *tr* *tr* *tr* *tr* *tr*

*fp* *f* *fp* *f* *fp* *f* *fp*

*Xvl.* *f* *fp* *f* *fp* *f* *fp*

*tr* *tr* *tr* *tr* *tr* *tr*

*fp* *f* *fp* *f* *fp* *f* *fp*



133

131

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

Ob. 3

B $\flat$  Cl. 1

B $\flat$  Cl. 2

Bsn. 3

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

Tbn. 1

B. Tbn.

Tuba

Xyl.

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

*ff* *f* *ff* *f*

138 140

Fl. 1 *f*  $\overset{\frown}{\underset{\smile}{\text{3 3 3}}}$

Fl. 2 *f*  $\overset{\frown}{\underset{\smile}{\text{3 3 3}}}$

Picc. *f*  $\overset{\frown}{\underset{\smile}{\text{3 3 3}}}$

Ob. 1 *f*  $\overset{\frown}{\underset{\smile}{\text{3 3 3}}}$

Ob. 2 *f*  $\overset{\frown}{\underset{\smile}{\text{3 3 3}}}$

Ob. 3 *f*  $\overset{\frown}{\underset{\smile}{\text{3 3 3}}}$

B♭ Cl. 1 *f*  $\overset{\frown}{\underset{\smile}{\text{3 3 3}}}$

B♭ Cl. 2 *f*  $\overset{\frown}{\underset{\smile}{\text{3 3 3}}}$

Bsn. 3 *f*  $\overset{\frown}{\underset{\smile}{\text{3 3 3}}}$  *to Cbsn.*

Hn. 1 *f*

Hn. 2 *f*

Hn. 3 *f*

Hn. 4 *f*

Tbn. 1 *f*

Perc. 3

Hp. *f*

Vln. I *ff* *f*

Vln. II *ff* *f*

Vla. *ff* *f*

Vc. *ff* *f*

Cb. *ff* *f*



158 163 172

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Picc.

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bs.

Vln. I

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

*pp*

*p*

*mp*

Con sord.

*pp*

Con sord.

*pp*

Con sord.

*pp*

*pp*

*pp*



174 179 182 186

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Bs.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

*pp*

*pp*

Senza sord.

*pp*

*mf*

Div.

*mp*

Senza sord.

*mp*

Senza sord.

*mp*

Senza sord.

*mp*

*mp*

*mp*



V. Stars & Bars & Stripes

♩. = ♩ Allegro (♩. = c. 132)

205

202

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Picc. *Picc.*

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

Ob. 3

Bsn. 2

C. Bn.

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

C Tpt. 3

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

B. Tbn.

Tuba

♩. = ♩ Allegro (♩. = c. 132)

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

S.Dr. *Snare Drum*

♩. = ♩ Allegro (♩. = c. 132)

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

207 211

Fl. 1  
Fl. 2  
Picc.  
Ob. 1  
Ob. 2  
Ob. 3  
Bsn. 2  
C. Bn.  
Hn. 1  
Hn. 2  
Hn. 3  
Hn. 4  
C Tpt. 1  
C Tpt. 2  
C Tpt. 3  
S.Dr.  
Hp.  
Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Vla.  
Vc.  
Cb.

212 215

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Picc.

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

B♭ Cl. 3  
Clar.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

C. Bn.

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

C Tpt. 3

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

B. Tbn.

Tuba

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

*f*

*mf*

216

219

Fl. 1  
 Fl. 2  
 Picc.  
 Ob. 1  
 Ob. 2  
 Ob. 3  
 B $\flat$  Cl. 1  
 B $\flat$  Cl. 2  
 B $\flat$  Cl. 3  
 Bsn. 1  
 Bsn. 2  
 Hn. 1  
 Hn. 2  
 Hn. 3  
 Tuba  
 Timp.  
 Perc. 1  
 Perc. 2  
 Perc. 3  
 Hp.  
 Vln. I  
 Vln. II  
 Vla.  
 Vc.  
 Cb.

Musical score for measures 216-219. The score is written for a full orchestra. Measures 216-218 are marked with a *f* dynamic. Measure 219 is marked with a *mf* dynamic. The score includes parts for Flutes 1-3, Oboes 1-3, Clarinets 1-3, Bassoons 1-2, Horns 1-3, Tuba, Percussion 1-3, Harp, Violins I-II, Viola, Violoncello, and Contrabass. The key signature is one flat (B-flat major/D minor) and the time signature is 4/4. The score features complex rhythmic patterns, including sixteenth-note runs in the woodwinds and a steady eighth-note accompaniment in the strings.

This page of the musical score contains measures 221 through 223. The score is arranged in a standard orchestral format with multiple staves for each instrument. The instruments included are Flute 1 and 2, Piccolo, Oboe 1, Bassoon 1 and 2, Horns 1, 2, and 3, Trumpets 1, 2, and 3, Trombone 1, Tuba, Timpani, Percussion 1, 2, and 3, Harp, Violin I and II, Viola, Violoncello, and Contrabass. The music features complex rhythmic patterns, including sixteenth-note runs and syncopated rhythms. Dynamic markings such as *f*, *mf*, and *ff* are used throughout. Performance instructions like "Senza sord." and "(Con sord.)" are present for the trumpets. The score is written in a key signature of one flat and a 2/4 time signature.

226

230

This page of the musical score contains measures 226 through 230. The instrumentation includes Flutes 1 and 2, Piccolo, Oboe 1, B♭ Clarinet 1, Bassoons 1 and 2, Horns 1, 2, and 3, Trumpets 1 and 3, Trombone 1, Tuba, Timpani, Percussion 1, 2, and 3, Harp, Violin I and II, Viola, Violoncello, and Contrabass. The score features various musical notations such as dynamics (e.g., *f*), articulation (accents), and phrasing slurs. The woodwinds and strings play active parts, while the brass section has more limited activity, with some instruments like the Trombone 1 and Tuba playing in the later measures. The percussion and harp parts are mostly silent on this page.

231 232

Picc. *f*

Ob. 2 *mf*

B $\flat$  Cl. 1 *f*

C Tpt. 1

Tuba

Vln. I *mf* *f* *p* *pizz.*

Vln. II *f* *pizz.*

Vla. *f* *pizz.*

Vc. *p* *arco*

Cb.

Dynamic markings: *mf*, *f*, *p*, *pizz.*, *arco*

Tempo/Style: *pizz.*, *arco*



236 237

Picc.

Ob. 2 *f*

B $\flat$  Cl. 2 *p*

B $\flat$  Cl. 3 *p*

Bsn. 1 *p*

C. Bn. *p*

C Tpt. 1 *mf*

Hp. *p*

Vln. I *p* *arco*

Vln. II *p*

Vla.

Vc. *p* *arco*

Cb. *p*

Dynamic markings: *f*, *p*, *mf*

Tempo/Style: *arco*

242

244

Musical score for measures 242-244. The score includes parts for C. Bn., Hn. 2, C Tpt. 1, Hp., Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., and Cb. The piano part features a complex rhythmic pattern with dynamic markings *f* and *p*. The strings play a steady eighth-note accompaniment. Measure 244 is boxed.



247

248

251

Musical score for measures 247-251. The score includes parts for Picc., Ob. 1, Hn. 1, Hn. 2, C Tpt. 1, Hp., Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., and Cb. The Piccolo and Oboe parts have dynamic markings *p* and *mp*. The strings continue with their accompaniment. Measure 248 is boxed.

253

Ob. 1  
Hn. 1  
Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Vla.  
Vc.  
Cb.

Detailed description: This page contains measures 253 through 258 of the Fourth Chickasaw Variations. The score is for a full orchestra. The woodwinds (Ob. 1, Hn. 1, Cb.) play sustained notes with long slurs. The strings (Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., Vc., Cb.) play a rhythmic eighth-note pattern. A double bar line is present at the end of measure 258.

259

Ob. 1  
C. Bn.  
Hn. 1  
Hp.  
Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Vla.  
Vc.  
Cb.

*pp*  
*p* L.V.

Detailed description: This page contains measures 259 through 264. The woodwinds (Ob. 1, C. Bn., Hn. 1) play sustained notes. The Clarinet Bassoon (C. Bn.) part includes a *pp* dynamic marking. The Harp (Hp.) part includes a *p* L.V. marking. The strings continue with the eighth-note pattern. A double bar line is present at the end of measure 264.

265

267

This page of the musical score contains measures 265 through 267. The score is for a full orchestra and includes the following parts: Flute 1 (Fl. 1), Oboe 1 (Ob. 1), Oboe 2 (Ob. 2), Bass Clarinet 1 (B♭ Cl. 1), Bass Clarinet 2 (B♭ Cl. 2), Bass Clarinet 3 (B♭ Cl. 3), Bassoon 1 (Bsn. 1), Contrabassoon (C. Bn.), Horn 1 (Hn. 1), Trumpet 1 (C Tpt. 1), Trumpet 2 (C Tpt. 2), Trombone 1 (Tbn. 1), Trombone 2 (B. Tbn.), Tuba, Timpani (Timp.), Percussion 1 (Perc. 1), Percussion 2 (Perc. 2), Percussion 3 (Perc. 3), Harp (Hp.), Violin I (Vln. I), Violin II (Vln. II), Viola (Vla.), Violoncello (Vc.), and Contrabass (Cb.).

Measure 265 begins with a dynamic marking of *pp* for the Contrabassoon. Measure 266 features *mp* markings for Flute 1, Oboe 2, Bass Clarinet 1, and Trumpet 1. Measure 267 includes *mp* markings for Bassoon 1 and Timpani. The score includes various musical notations such as rests, notes, slurs, and dynamic markings.



297 305  
*rit.*

301

Hn. 1 *ppp* *ppp* *ppp*

Hn. 2 *ppp* *ppp* *ppp*

Hn. 3 *ppp* *ppp* *ppp*

Hn. 4 *ppp* *ppp* *ppp rit.*

Timp. *ppp*

Cym. *mp* *pp* *mp* *pp* *mp*

Vln. I *ppp* *ppp* *ppp*

Vln. II *ppp* *ppp* *ppp*

Vla. *ppp*

Vc. *pp* *pp* *pp*

Cb. *pp* *pp* *pp*

*rit.*



**VII. Moving Toward New Hope**

**Largo** (♩ = 52)

311 315 319

Hn. 1 *f* *molto espress.*

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

Vln. I *mp* *molto espress.* *f* *Unis.*

Vln. II *pp* *f* *molto espress.*

Vla. *mp* *f*

Vc. *mp* *f*

Cb. *mp* *f*

320 327

Hn. I

Perc. I Bass Drum  
*p*

Vln. I *mp*

Vln. II *mp*

Vla. *mp*

Vc. *mp*

Cb. *mp*



330 335

C Tpt. I *f* *molto espress.*

B. Dr.

Vln. I *f*

Vln. II *f*

Vla. *f*

Vc. *f*

Cb. *f*



340 343 347 351

C Tpt. I

Vln. I *f* *tr* *dim.*

Vln. II *f* *tr* *dim.*

Vla. *f* *dim.*

Vc. *f* *dim.*

Cb. *f* *dim.*

354

VIII. Outward! Upward! and into the World

Spirito (♩ = 120)

352

Fl. I *f*

Ob. I *f*

Bsn. I *mf*

Timp. *pp* *mf*

Vln. I *p* *mf*

Vln. II *mf*

Vla. *p* *mf* pizz.

Vc. *p* *mf* pizz.

Cb. *p* *mf* pizz.



364

361

Fl. I

Ob. I

B♭ Cl. I

Bsn. I

Timp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

368 372

Fl. 1

Ob. 1

B $\flat$  Cl. 1

B $\flat$  Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

Timp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.



373 376

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B $\flat$  Cl. 2

B $\flat$  Cl. 3

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vc.

Cb.





393

Fl. 1  
Fl. 2  
Picc.  
Ob. 1  
Ob. 2  
Ob. 3  
B $\flat$  Cl. 1  
B $\flat$  Cl. 2  
B $\flat$  Cl. 3  
Bsn. 1  
Bsn. 2  
C. Bn.  
Hn. 1  
Hn. 2  
Hn. 3  
Hn. 4  
C Tpt. 1  
C Tpt. 2  
C Tpt. 3  
Tbn. 1  
Tbn. 2  
B. Tbn.  
Tuba  
Timp.  
Trgl.  
Hp.  
Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Vla.  
Vc.  
Cb.

Fourth Chickasaw Variations

44

397

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Picc.

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

Ob. 3

B $\flat$  Cl. 1

B $\flat$  Cl. 2

B $\flat$  Cl. 3

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

C. Bn.

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

C Tpt. 3

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

B. Tbn.

Tuba

Timp.

Cym.

Trgl.

Perc. 3

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

Crash Cymb.

*ff*

**Bass Drum**

*ff*

401

This page of the musical score, numbered 401, contains the following instruments and parts:

- Fl. 1 and Fl. 2: Flute parts with various notes and rests.
- Picc.: Piccolo part with a long, sustained note.
- Ob. 1, Ob. 2, and Ob. 3: Oboe parts.
- B♭ Cl. 1, B♭ Cl. 2, and B♭ Cl. 3: Bass Clarinet parts.
- Bsn. 1, Bsn. 2, and C. Bn.: Bassoon parts.
- Hn. 1, Hn. 2, Hn. 3, and Hn. 4: Horn parts.
- C Tpt. 1, C Tpt. 2, and C Tpt. 3: Trumpet parts, with Tpt. 2 and 3 featuring triplet patterns.
- Tbn. 1, Tbn. 2, and B. Tbn.: Trombone parts.
- Tuba: Tuba part.
- Timp.: Timpani part.
- Cym.: Cymbal part.
- Trgl.: Triangle part.
- B. Dr.: Bass Drum part.
- Hp.: Harp part with triplet patterns.
- Vln. I and Vln. II: Violin parts.
- Vla.: Viola part.
- Vc. and Cb.: Violoncello and Contrabass parts.

Fourth Chickasaw Variations

46  
405

This musical score is for the piece "Fourth Chickasaw Variations". It is a full orchestral score with the following instruments and parts:

- Fl. 1
- Fl. 2
- Picc.
- Ob. 1
- Ob. 2
- Ob. 3
- B $\flat$  Cl. 1
- B $\flat$  Cl. 2
- B $\flat$  Cl. 3
- Bsn. 1
- Bsn. 2
- C. Bn.
- Hn. 1
- Hn. 2
- Hn. 3
- Hn. 4
- C Tpt. 1
- C Tpt. 2
- C Tpt. 3
- Tbn. 1
- Tbn. 2
- B. Tbn.
- Tuba
- Timp.
- Cym.
- Trgl.
- B. Dr.
- Hp.
- Vln. I
- Vln. II
- Vla.
- Vc.
- Cb.

The score is written in a key signature of one sharp (F#) and a common time signature (C). It features complex rhythmic patterns, including triplets and sixteenth-note runs, particularly in the woodwind and string sections. The percussion section includes timpani rolls and cymbal effects. The harp part features intricate arpeggiated figures. The woodwinds and strings provide a rich harmonic texture throughout the piece.

409

This page of the musical score, page 47, contains measures 409 through 412. The score is arranged in a standard orchestral layout with multiple staves for each instrument family. The instruments listed on the left are: Fl. 1, Fl. 2, Picc., Ob. 1, Ob. 2, Ob. 3, B♭ Cl. 1, B♭ Cl. 2, B♭ Cl. 3, Bsn. 1, Bsn. 2, C. Bn., Hn. 1, Hn. 2, Hn. 3, Hn. 4, C Tpt. 1, C Tpt. 2, C Tpt. 3, Tbn. 1, Tbn. 2, B. Tbn., Tuba, Timp., Cym., Trgl., B. Dr., Hp., Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., Vc., and Cb. The score features a variety of musical notations including notes, rests, slurs, and dynamic markings such as *p* and *pp*. The woodwinds and strings play sustained notes, while the brass instruments have more active parts, including triplets in the trumpet and tuba parts. The percussion section includes cymbals, triangle, and snare drum. The piano part features a complex rhythmic pattern with triplets in the right hand and sustained notes in the left hand.

Fourth Chickasaw Variations

48

413

This musical score is for the piece "Fourth Chickasaw Variations" and is page 48 of a 413-page work. The score is arranged for a large symphony orchestra and includes the following instruments and parts:

- Flutes:** Fl. 1 and Fl. 2, both playing a sustained note with dynamic markings like *pp* and *ppv*.
- Piccolo:** Picc., playing a sustained note with a *p* dynamic.
- Oboes:** Ob. 1, Ob. 2, and Ob. 3, playing sustained notes with dynamic markings like *pp* and *ppv*.
- Clarinets:** B $\flat$  Cl. 1, B $\flat$  Cl. 2, and B $\flat$  Cl. 3, playing sustained notes with dynamic markings like *pp* and *ppv*.
- Bassoons:** Bsn. 1, Bsn. 2, and C. Bn., playing sustained notes with dynamic markings like *pp* and *ppv*.
- Horns:** Hn. 1, Hn. 2, Hn. 3, and Hn. 4, playing sustained notes with dynamic markings like *pp* and *ppv*.
- Trumpets:** C Tpt. 1, C Tpt. 2, and C Tpt. 3, featuring triplet patterns in the first three measures.
- Trombones:** Tbn. 1, Tbn. 2, B. Tbn., and Tuba, playing sustained notes with dynamic markings like *pp* and *ppv*.
- Timpani:** Timp., playing a sustained note with a *tr* (trill) marking.
- Cymbals:** Cym., playing a sustained note with a *tr* marking.
- Triangle:** Trgl., playing a sustained note with a *tr* marking.
- Bass Drum:** B. Dr., playing a sustained note with a *v* (accent) marking.
- Harp:** Hp., playing a complex triplet pattern in the first three measures.
- Violins:** Vln. I and Vln. II, playing sustained notes with dynamic markings like *pp* and *ppv*.
- Viola:** Vla., playing a sustained note with a dynamic marking like *pp*.
- Violoncello and Contrabass:** Vc. and Cb., playing sustained notes with dynamic markings like *pp* and *ppv*.

417

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Picc.

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

Ob. 3

B $\flat$  Cl. 1

B $\flat$  Cl. 2

B $\flat$  Cl. 3

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

C. Bn.

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

C Tpt. 3

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

B. Tbn.

Tuba

Timp.

Cym.

Trgl.

B. Dr.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

Fourth Chickasaw Variations

50

421

This musical score is for the 'Fourth Chickasaw Variations' and is page 50 of a 421-page work. The score is arranged for a large symphony orchestra and includes the following parts:

- Flutes:** Fl. 1, Fl. 2, Piccolo (Picc.), Ob. 1, Ob. 2, Ob. 3
- Clarinets:** B $\flat$  Cl. 1, B $\flat$  Cl. 2, B $\flat$  Cl. 3
- Bassoons:** Bsn. 1, Bsn. 2, C. Bn.
- Horns:** Hn. 1, Hn. 2, Hn. 3, Hn. 4
- Trumpets:** C Tpt. 1, C Tpt. 2, C Tpt. 3
- Trombones:** Tbn. 1, Tbn. 2, B. Tbn., Tuba
- Timpani and Percussion:** Timp., Cym., Trgl., B. Dr.
- Keyboard:** Hp. (Harp)
- Strings:** Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., Vc., Cb.

The score features complex rhythmic patterns, including numerous triplets and sixteenth-note runs, particularly in the woodwind and string sections. Dynamic markings such as *p* (piano) and *pp* (pianissimo) are used throughout. The piece concludes with a final chord in the strings and woodwinds.

425

This page of the musical score, numbered 425, contains measures 425 through 428. The instrumentation includes Flutes 1 and 2, Piccolo, Oboes 1, 2, and 3, Bassoons 1, 2, and Contrabassoon, Horns 1, 2, 3, and 4, Clarinets in C 1, 2, and 3, Trumpets 1, 2, and 3, Trombones 1, 2, and Bass Trombone, Tuba, Timpani, Cymbals, Triangle, Bass Drum, Harp, Violins I and II, Viola, Violoncello, and Contrabass. The score features various musical notations such as dynamics (p, mp, mf, f, sf, sfz), articulation (accents, slurs), and performance instructions like 'pizz.' and 'tr'. The woodwinds and strings play sustained notes, while the trumpets and harp feature prominent triplet patterns. The percussion parts include cymbals, triangle, and bass drum.

Fourth Chickasaw Variations

429

This page of the musical score, numbered 52, covers measures 429 through 432. The score is arranged in a standard orchestral format with multiple staves for each instrument family. The instruments listed on the left are: Fl. 1, Fl. 2, Picc., Ob. 1, Ob. 2, Ob. 3, B♭ Cl. 1, B♭ Cl. 2, B♭ Cl. 3, Bsn. 1, Bsn. 2, C. Bsn., Hn. 1, Hn. 2, Hn. 3, Hn. 4, C Tpt. 1, C Tpt. 2, C Tpt. 3, Tbn. 1, Tbn. 2, B. Tbn., Tuba, Timp., Cym., Trgl., B. Dr., Hp., Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., Vc., and Cb. The score features a variety of musical notations, including rests, notes, slurs, and dynamic markings such as *p* and *pp*. The woodwinds and strings play sustained notes, while the brass instruments (trumpets, trombones, and tuba) play rhythmic patterns, often marked with triplets. The percussion section includes timpani and cymbals. The harp part is characterized by intricate triplet patterns. A specific instruction, "to Bsn.", is written above the C. Bsn. staff in measure 430. The page concludes with a double bar line at the end of measure 432.

### X. The Troubadours Converge

Moderato (♩ = c. 112)

435 439

Hn. 2 *Moderato* (♩ = c. 112) *p*

Vibr. *Vibr.* *p*

Hp. *Moderato* (♩ = c. 112)

Vln. I *pppp*

Vln. II *pppp*

Vla. *pppp*

Vc. *pp*

Cb. *pp*



443 448

B♭ Cl. 1 *ppp*

B♭ Cl. 2 *ppp*

Hn. 1 *p*

Hn. 2 *pp*

Hp. *mp*

Vln. I *mp*

Vln. II *mp*

Vla. *mp*

Vc. *mp*

Cb. *mp* *pizz.*

452 456 460

B♭ Cl. 1  
B♭ Cl. 2  
Hn. 1  
Hn. 2  
C Tpt. 1  
C Tpt. 2  
Tbn. 1  
Tbn. 2  
Hp.  
Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Vla.  
Vc.  
Cb.

*pp*  
*mp*  
*mp*  
*mp*  
*mp*  
*mp*  
*f*



462 465 469

Fl. 1  
B♭ Cl. 1  
B♭ Cl. 2  
C Tpt. 1  
C Tpt. 2  
Tbn. 1  
Tbn. 2  
B. Tbn.  
Tuba  
Perc. 2  
Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Cb.

*mp*  
*f*  
*f*  
*mf*  
*mf*  
*mf*  
*mf*  
*mf*  
*mf*  
*mf*  
*mf*  
*mf*

Triangle (choked)

477

470

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1,2

Hn. 3,4

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

B. Tbn.

Tuba

Trgl.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

*mf* *cresc.* *ff*

479

483

487

FL. 1 *dim.*

FL. 2 *dim.*

Ob. 1 *dim.*

Ob. 2 *dim.*

Ob. 3 *dim.*

B♭ Cl. 1 *dim.*

B♭ Cl. 2 *dim.*

Hn. 1,2 *mp*

Hn. 3,4 *mp*

C Tpt. 2 *mf* *Con sord.*

C Tpt. 3 *Vibr.* *mf*

Vib. *mf*

Vln. I *mf* *pizz. (strum)*

Vln. II *mf* *pizz. (strum)*

Vla. *dim.*

Vc. *dim.*

Cb. *mf*



488

489

493

495

FL. 1 *mf*

FL. 2 *mf*

Ob. 1 *mf*

Ob. 2 *mf*

Ob. 3 *mf*

Bsn. 3 *Bsn.* *mf*

Hn. 1,2 *mf*

Hn. 3,4 *mf*

C Tpt. 1 *mf* *Con sord.*

C Tpt. 2 *mf* *Con sord.*

Perc. 2 *Triangle (choked)* *mf*

Vln. I *mf*

Vln. II *mf*

Vla. *mf*

Vc. *mf*

Cb. *mf*

496 *a2* *tr* **499** *tr* **503**

Fl. 1,2  
Ob. 1  
Ob. 2  
B $\flat$  Cl. 1  
B $\flat$  Cl. 2  
Bsn. 1  
Bsn. 2  
Bsn. 3  
C Tpt. 1  
C Tpt. 2  
Trgl.  
Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Vla.  
Vc.  
Cb.

**504** *tr* **507** **511**

Fl. 1,2  
Ob. 1  
Ob. 2  
B $\flat$  Cl. 1  
B $\flat$  Cl. 2  
Bsn. 2  
Bsn. 3  
Hn. 1,2  
Hn. 3,4  
C Tpt. 1  
C Tpt. 2  
Tuba  
Trgl.  
Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Vla.  
Vc.  
Cb.







544 547

Fl. 1

Ob. 1

B $\flat$  Cl. 1

B $\flat$  Cl. 2

B $\flat$  Cl. 3

Bsn. 2

Bsn. 3

Hn. 1,2

Hn. 3,4

C Tpt. 1

B. Tbn.

Tuba

Timp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

(Senza sord.)

*f*

*mf*

*p*

*fp*

553 557 561

Fl. 1

Ob. 1

B $\flat$  Cl. 1

B $\flat$  Cl. 2

B $\flat$  Cl. 3

C Tpt. 1

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

B. Tbn.

Tuba

Timp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

*mp*

*mf*

*dim.*

*tr* L.V.

*dim.*

*fp*

*p*

565 569

B $\flat$  Cl. 1 *pp*

B $\flat$  Cl. 2 *pp*

B $\flat$  Cl. 3 *pp*

Tbn. 1 *ppp*

Tbn. 2 *ppp*

B. Tbn.

Timp. *tr*

Vln. I *pp*

Vln. II *pp*

Vla. *pp arco*

Vc. *pp arco*

Cb. *pp*

*pp*

581

**XI. There's Work to be Done**

$\text{♩} = \text{Largo}$  ( $\text{♩} = \text{c. } 44$ )

579 *rit.*

Ob. 1 *mp*

Ob. 2

*rit.*  $\text{♩} = \text{Largo}$  ( $\text{♩} = \text{c. } 44$ )

Vln. I *p*

Vln. II *p*

Vla. *p*

Vc. *p*

Cb. *p*

*p*

589

Score for measures 589-596. Instruments: Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., Vc., Cb. Dynamics: *mp*, *pizz.*, *mf*.

597

Score for measures 597-606. Instruments: Hn. I, Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., Vc., Cb. Dynamics: *f*, *arco*.

607

Score for measures 607-616. Instruments: Ob. I, Hn. I, Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., Vc., Cb. Dynamics: *pp*, *ppp*, *rit.*. Measure numbers 609, 613, and 616 are boxed. *rit.* is written below measure 616.